



WEINLANDER FITZHUGH

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
GLADWIN, MICHIGAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2017

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WEINLANDER FITZHUGH

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
& CONSULTANTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

October 9, 2017

Board of Education
Gladwin Community Schools
Gladwin, Michigan

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Gladwin Community Schools (School District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the School District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Gladwin Community Schools as of June 30, 2017 and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

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Board of Education
Gladwin Community Schools
October 9, 2017

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

U.S. generally accepted accounting principles require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison schedules, pension schedules and notes to required supplementary information as noted in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements. The combining nonmajor fund financial statements and schedules of bonded indebtedness are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining nonmajor fund financial statements, schedules of bonded indebtedness and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves and other additional procedures in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards. In our opinion, the combining nonmajor fund financial statements, schedules of bonded indebtedness and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.



WEINLANDER FITZHUGH

Board of Education
Gladwin Community Schools
October 9, 2017

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 9, 2017, on our consideration of the School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Weinlander Fitzhugh

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Our discussion and analysis of Gladwin Community Schools' (School District) financial performance provides an overview of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017.

Financial Highlights

The School District's net position increased by \$1,276,048 or 11%. Program revenues were \$4,653,683 or 26% of total revenues, and general revenues were \$13,535,098 or 74%.

The General Fund reported a positive fund balance of \$3,096,720.

Using this Annual Financial Report

This annual financial report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand School District financially as a whole. The *District-wide Financial Statements* provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. The fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental activities, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements look at the School District's operations in more detail than the district-wide financial statements by providing information about the School District's most significant fund - the General Fund with all other funds presented in one column as nonmajor funds. The remaining statement, the statement of fiduciary net position, presents financial information about activities for which the School District acts solely as an agent for the benefit of students. The following summarizes the presentation included in this annual financial report.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) (Required Supplemental Information)

Basic Financial Statements

- District-wide Financial Statements
- Fund Financial Statements
- Notes to Financial Statements

Budgetary Information for the General Fund (Required Supplemental Information)

Pension Schedules (Required Supplemental Information)

Notes to Required Supplementary Information

Other Supplemental Information

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Reporting the District as a Whole

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities

One of the most important questions asked about the School District's finances is: "Is the School District better or worse off as a result of the year's activities?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities report information about the School District as a whole and about its activities in a manner that helps to answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by private sector companies. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into consideration regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School District's net position as a way to measure the School District's financial position. The change in net position provides the reader a tool to assist in determining whether the School District's financial health is improving or deteriorating. The reader will need to consider other nonfinancial factors such as property tax base, student enrollment growth and facility conditions in arriving at their conclusion regarding the overall health of the School District.

Reporting the District's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

The School District's fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds - not the School District as a whole. Some funds are required to be established by State law and by bond covenants. Other funds are established to help it control and manage money for particular purposes or to meet legal responsibilities for using certain taxes, grants and other sources of revenue. The School District's two types of funds, governmental and fiduciary, use different accounting approaches as further described in the notes to the financial statements.

Governmental Funds

Most of the School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources available to spend in the near future to finance the School District's programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the basic financial statements.

Fiduciary Funds

The School District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for its student activity funds. All of the School District's fiduciary activities are reported in separate Statement of Fiduciary Net Position. We exclude these activities from the School District's other financial statements because the assets cannot be utilized by the School District to finance its operations.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

District-wide Financial Analysis

The statement of net position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole. Exhibit A provides a summary of the School District's net position as of June 30, 2017 and 2016:

Exhibit A	Governmental Activities	
	2017	2016
Assets		
Current and other assets	\$ 4,529,672	\$ 5,360,889
Capital assets - net of accumulated depreciation	14,436,019	14,501,212
Total assets	18,965,691	19,862,101
Deferred Outflows of Resources		
Related to pensions	2,563,181	2,198,451
Liabilities		
Current liabilities	2,133,142	2,114,880
Long-term liabilities	28,170,473	29,754,257
Total liabilities	30,303,615	31,869,137
Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Related to pensions	1,828,147	2,070,353
Net Position		
Net investment in capital assets	7,991,019	6,156,212
Restricted	73,909	1,186,663
Unrestricted	(18,667,818)	(19,221,813)
Total net position	\$ (10,602,890)	\$ (11,878,938)

The table above focuses on net position (see Exhibit A). The School District's net position was \$(10,602,890) at June 30, 2017. Capital assets, net of related debt totaling \$7,991,019, compares the original costs less depreciation of the School District's capital assets to long-term debt used to finance the acquisition of those assets. Most of the debt will be repaid from voter-approved property taxes collected as the debt service comes due.

The \$(18,667,818) in unrestricted net position of governmental activities represents the *accumulated* results of all past years' operations. The operating results of the General Fund will have a significant impact on the change in unrestricted net position from year to year.

The School District implemented GASB Statement No. 68 in 2015. The effect of this Statement required the School District to report in the summary of net position, a liability of \$21,834,755 for 2017 and \$21,391,688 for 2016.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

The results of this year's operations for the School District as a whole are reported in the statement of activities. Exhibit B provides a summary of the changes in net position for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016.

Exhibit B	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	
	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Revenues		
Program revenue:		
Charges for services	\$ 391,551	\$ 373,371
Grants and categoricals	4,262,132	3,533,961
General revenue:		
Property taxes	5,369,994	5,354,659
State aid	8,095,001	8,018,819
Other	70,103	60,808
Total revenues	<u>18,188,781</u>	<u>17,341,618</u>
Function/Program Expenses		
Instruction	9,509,487	9,478,870
Support services	5,367,389	5,261,145
Community services	10,421	15,121
Food services	812,525	775,987
Athletics	282,632	355,132
Facilities, acquisition, construction and equipment	75,746	0
Interest on long term debt	250,430	243,008
Depreciation (unallocated)	604,103	671,030
Issuance costs	0	33,318
Total expenses	<u>16,912,733</u>	<u>16,833,611</u>
Change in Net Position	<u>\$ 1,276,048</u>	<u>\$ 508,007</u>

As reported in the statement of activities, the cost of all of our *governmental* activities this year was \$16,912,733. Certain activities were partially funded from those who benefited from the programs, \$391,551 or by the other governments and organizations that subsidized certain programs with grants and categoricals of \$4,262,132. We paid for the remaining "public benefit" portion of our governmental activities with \$5,369,994 in taxes, \$8,095,001 in state foundation allowance and with our other revenues, such as interest and entitlements.

The School District had an increase in net position of \$1,276,048 due to prior year state aid revenue payments, additional contributions to the general fund, athletic revenue and decreased spending in most general fund departments. Staff costs as well as contracted service costs both recognized savings. The increase in net position differs from the change in fund balance and a reconciliation appears in the financial statements.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

The School District's Funds

The School District uses funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes. Looking at funds helps the reader consider whether the School District is being accountable for the resources taxpayers and other provide to it and may provide more insight into the School District's overall financial health.

The School District's governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$3,226,953, which is below last year's total of \$4,007,195. The schedule below indicates the fund balance and the total change in fund balances as of June 30, 2017 and 2016.

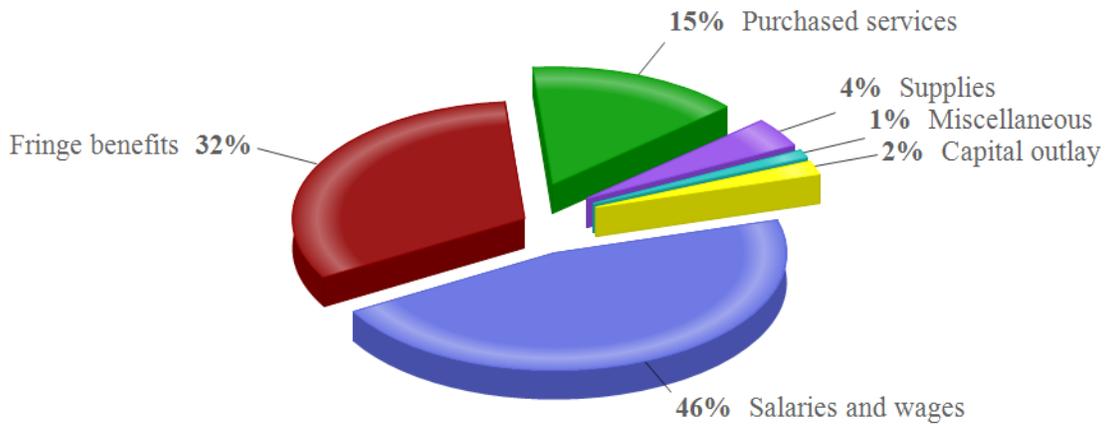
	Fund Balance <u>6/30/2017</u>	Fund Balance <u>6/30/2016</u>	Increase (Decrease)
General	\$ 3,096,720	\$ 2,728,500	\$ 368,220
Special Revenue	27,151	62,096	(34,945)
Debt Service	<u>103,082</u>	<u>1,216,599</u>	<u>(1,113,517)</u>
	<u>\$ 3,226,953</u>	<u>\$ 4,007,195</u>	<u>\$ (780,242)</u>

- Our General Fund had an increase in fund balance of \$365,446 due to an increase in student count and the decrease in spending in most of the major categories in the fund. Transportation costs were down due to several non-operation days. Staff costs were down also compared to the prior year.
- Our Special Revenue Fund had a decrease in fund balance of \$34,945 due to food costs, wages and a transfer to the General Fund to cover negative balance student accounts.
- Our Debt Service Funds had a decrease in fund balance of \$1,113,517 due to the difference in the taxes collected and the bond and interest payments made during the year, which included a bond refunding.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

As the graph below illustrates, the largest portions of General Fund expenditures are for salaries and fringe benefits. The School District by nature is a labor intensive organization.

Expenditures



Expenditures by Object	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Salaries and wages	\$ 7,280,276	\$ 7,204,202
Fringe benefits	5,227,286	5,150,262
Purchased services	2,448,247	2,246,552
Supplies	709,080	723,906
Capital outlay	302,754	7,351
Miscellaneous	152,857	184,831
Total	<u>\$ 16,120,500</u>	<u>\$ 15,517,104</u>

Expenditures have increased by \$603,396 from the prior year primarily due to capital outlay including building improvements, updated wireless networking and a new phone system. Purchased services also saw an increase due to increased costs in dual enrollment, nursing services and refinishing the gym floor.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Over the course of the year, the School District revises its budget to reflect changes in revenues and expenditures. State law requires that the budget be amended to ensure that expenditures do not exceed appropriations. A schedule showing the School District's original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid and received is provided in required supplemental information of these financial statements. Changes to the General Fund original budget were as follows:

- Budgeted revenues increased from the original budget by \$689,329. The increase was due to increased student counts and local contributions for building improvements.
- Budgeted expenditures increased from the original budget by \$557,225. Increases were due to facilities acquisition construction and equipment, a new phone system and updated wiring.
- Actual revenues were under the final budgeted revenue by \$64,252 due to federal revenues not being spent. Federal auditors require the revenue budget to match the approved budget so no adjustments are made to the final budget even though it does not match actual revenue.
- Actual expenditures were under the final budgeted expenditures by \$371,447 due to federal expenditures being budgeted but not spent during the school year. Federal auditors require the expenditure budget to match the approved budget so no adjustments are made to the final budget even though it does not match actual expenditures.

Capital Assets

At June 30, 2017, the School District had \$14,436,019 invested in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings, furniture and equipment. This amount represents a net decrease (including additions and disposals) of 0% from last year.

	2017	2016
Land	\$ 156,307	\$ 156,307
Buildings and improvements	26,671,962	26,559,951
Buses and other vehicles	1,201,684	1,201,684
Furniture and equipment	1,263,319	836,420
Total capital assets	29,293,272	28,754,362
Less accumulated depreciation	14,857,253	14,253,150
Net capital assets	\$ 14,436,019	\$ 14,501,212

Capital additions of \$538,910 during the current year consisted of a new athletic building, new phone system, two lawn tractors, boys baseball and girls softball pitching machines, boilerless steamer and additions to the wireless network.

We present more detailed information about our capital assets in the notes to the financial statements.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Debt

At the end of this year, the School District had \$6,445,000 in bonds outstanding versus \$8,345,000 in the previous year - a decrease of 23%.

	2017	2016
2007 general obligation bonds	\$ 0	\$ 1,200,000
2012 general obligation bonds	5,280,000	5,980,000
2016 general obligation bonds	1,165,000	1,165,000
	\$ 6,445,000	\$ 8,345,000

The School District's General Obligation Bond rating continues to be equivalent to the State's credit rating. The State limits the amount of general obligation debt that schools can issue to 15 percent of the assessed value of all taxable property within the School District's boundaries. If the School District issues "Qualified Debt," i.e., debt backed by the State of Michigan, such obligations are not subject to this debt limit.

Factors Expected to have an Effect on Future Operations

Our elected Board and administration consider many factors when setting the School District's 2018 fiscal year budget. One of the most important factors affecting the budget is our student count. The State foundation revenue is determined by multiplying the blended student count by the foundation allowance per pupil. The 2018 fiscal year budget was adopted in June 2017, based on actual students that were collected in February 2017 and an estimate of students that will be enrolled in September 2017. Under State law, the School District cannot access additional property tax revenue for general operations. As a result, district funding is heavily dependent on the State's ability to fund local school operations. Based on early enrollment data at the start of the 2017-2018 school year, we anticipate that the fall student count will be close to the estimates used in creating the 2018 fiscal year budget. Based on early enrollment data, we anticipate student counts will be slightly higher than data used to create the initial budget. Once the final student count and related per pupil funding is validated, State law requires the School District to amend the budget if actual district resources are not sufficient to fund original appropriations.

Since the School District's revenue is heavily dependent on State funding and the health of the State's School Aid Fund, the actual revenue received depends on the State's ability to collect revenues to fund its appropriation to school districts. The State periodically holds a revenue-estimating conference to estimate revenues. Based on the results of the most recent conference, the State estimates funds are sufficient to fund the appropriation until 2017-2018.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the School District's finances for all those with an interest in the School District. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to:

Office of the Superintendent
 Gladwin Community School District
 401 N. Bowery Avenue, 2nd Floor
 Gladwin, MI 48624

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2017

	Governmental Activities
<u>Assets</u>	
Cash and investments	\$ 2,087,557
Receivables:	
Accounts receivable	2,398
Pledges receivables	48,750
Due from other governmental units	2,369,139
Inventories	15,064
Prepaid expenses	6,764
Capital assets less accumulated depreciation \$14,857,253	14,436,019
Total assets	18,965,691
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	
Related to pensions	2,563,181
<u>Liabilities</u>	
Accounts payable	34,713
Accrued payroll and other liabilities	1,205,936
Unearned revenue	13,320
Accrued interest payable	29,173
Long-term liabilities:	
Due within one year	850,000
Due in more than one year	6,335,718
Net pension liability	21,834,755
Total liabilities	30,303,615
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>	
Related to pensions	1,828,147
<u>Net Position</u>	
Net investment in capital assets	7,991,019
Restricted for debt service	73,909
Unrestricted	(18,667,818)
Total net position	\$ (10,602,890)

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Program Revenues			Governmental Activities
Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants/ Contributions	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position	
<u>Functions/Programs</u>				
Primary government -				
Governmental activities:				
Instruction	\$ 9,509,487	\$ 99,870	\$ 3,417,170	\$ (5,992,447)
Support services	5,367,389	19,299	188,016	(5,160,074)
Community services	10,421	0	0	(10,421)
Food services	812,525	171,790	608,711	(32,024)
Athletics	282,632	100,592	48,235	(133,805)
Facilities, acquisition, construction and equipment	75,746	0	0	(75,746)
Interest on long term debt	250,430	0	0	(250,430)
Depreciation (unallocated)	604,103	0	0	(604,103)
<u>Total governmental activities</u>	<u>\$ 16,912,733</u>	<u>\$ 391,551</u>	<u>\$ 4,262,132</u>	<u>(12,259,050)</u>
General revenues:				
Taxes:				
Property taxes, levied for general purposes				4,340,235
Property taxes, levied for debt services				1,029,759
State aid				8,095,001
Interest and investment earnings				10,894
Other				59,209
<u>Total general revenues</u>				<u>13,535,098</u>
Change in net position				1,276,048
Net position - beginning of year				<u>(11,878,938)</u>
Net position - end of year				<u>\$ (10,602,890)</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Governmental Funds
Balance Sheet
June 30, 2017

	General	Other Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total
<u>Assets</u>			
Cash and investments	\$ 1,970,284	\$ 117,273	\$ 2,087,557
Receivables:			
Accounts receivable	1,410	988	2,398
Due from other funds	5,173	1,488	6,661
Due from other governmental units	2,351,291	17,848	2,369,139
Inventories	0	15,064	15,064
Prepaid expenditures	6,764	0	6,764
Total assets	\$ 4,334,922	\$ 152,661	\$ 4,487,583
<u>Liabilities and Fund Balance</u>			
<u>Liabilities</u>			
Accounts payable	\$ 17,458	\$ 17,255	\$ 34,713
Due to other funds	1,488	5,173	6,661
Accrued payroll and other liabilities	1,205,936	0	1,205,936
Unearned revenue	13,320	0	13,320
	1,238,202	22,428	1,260,630
<u>Fund Balance</u>			
Nonspendable - inventory	0	15,064	15,064
Nonspendable - prepaid	6,764	0	6,764
Restricted for debt service	0	103,082	103,082
Restricted for food service	0	12,087	12,087
Assigned	74,104	0	74,104
Unassigned	3,015,852	0	3,015,852
Total fund balance	3,096,720	130,233	3,226,953
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 4,334,922	\$ 152,661	\$ 4,487,583

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
 Reconciliation of Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds
 to the Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2017

Total fund balance - governmental funds	\$ 3,226,953
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported in the funds	
Cost of the capital assets	29,293,272
Accumulated depreciation	(14,857,253)
Deferred outflows used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in governmental funds:	
Related to pensions	2,563,181
Pledges receivable not due in the current period and not reported in the fund statements	48,750
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and are not reported in the funds:	
Bonds payable	(6,445,000)
Compensated absences	(740,718)
Net pension liability	(21,834,755)
Accrued interest payable is included as a liability in governmental activities	(29,173)
Deferred inflows used in governmental activities are not recognized as current resources and therefore are not reported in governmental funds:	
Related to pensions	<u>(1,828,147)</u>
Total net position - governmental activities	<u>\$ (10,602,890)</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Governmental Funds
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

	<u>General</u>	<u>Other Nonmajor Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>Revenues</u>			
Local sources:			
Property taxes	\$ 4,340,235	\$ 1,029,759	\$ 5,369,994
Other	274,687	179,708	454,395
State	10,414,031	24,970	10,439,001
Federal	1,360,361	583,741	1,944,102
Interdistrict and other sources	96,485	0	96,485
Total revenues	<u>16,485,799</u>	<u>1,818,178</u>	<u>18,303,977</u>
<u>Expenditures</u>			
Current:			
Instruction	9,777,928	0	9,777,928
Support services	5,845,068	0	5,845,068
Athletics	411,337	0	411,337
Community services	10,421	0	10,421
Facilities, acquisition, construction and equipment	75,746	0	75,746
Food services	0	812,525	812,525
Debt service:			
Principal	0	1,900,000	1,900,000
Interest and other	0	251,194	251,194
Total expenditures	<u>16,120,500</u>	<u>2,963,719</u>	<u>19,084,219</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	<u>365,299</u>	<u>(1,145,541)</u>	<u>(780,242)</u>
<u>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</u>			
Operating transfers in from other funds	4,409	1,488	5,897
Operating transfers out to other funds	<u>(1,488)</u>	<u>(4,409)</u>	<u>(5,897)</u>
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>2,921</u>	<u>(2,921)</u>	<u>0</u>
Net change in fund balance	368,220	(1,148,462)	(780,242)
Fund balance - beginning of year	<u>2,728,500</u>	<u>1,278,695</u>	<u>4,007,195</u>
Fund balance - end of year	<u>\$ 3,096,720</u>	<u>\$ 130,233</u>	<u>\$ 3,226,953</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
 Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and
 Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Net change in fund balance - total governmental funds	\$ (780,242)
<p>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statements of activities are different because:</p>	
<p style="padding-left: 20px;">Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures; in the statement of activities, these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation</p>	
Depreciation expense	(604,103)
Capital outlay	538,910
<p>Repayment of loans are an expenditure in the governmental funds, but not in the statement of activities (where it reduces long-term debt)</p>	
	1,900,000
<p>Receipt of pledge payments is revenue in the governmental funds, but not in the statement of activities (where it reduces pledges receivable)</p>	
Pledges receivable	(25,000)
<p>Decreases in compensated absences are reported as a decrease in expenditures when financial resources are used in the governmental fund in accordance with GASB Interpretation No. 6</p>	
	81,851
<p>Interest expense is recorded in the statement of activities when incurred, it is not reported in governmental funds until paid</p>	
	762
<p>Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds</p>	
Pension related items	<u>163,870</u>
Change in net position of governmental activities	<u>\$ 1,276,048</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Fiduciary Funds
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position
June 30, 2017

	<u>Agency Funds</u>
<u>Assets</u>	
Cash and investments	\$ <u>209,981</u>
<u>Liabilities</u>	
Due to student groups	\$ <u>209,981</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Gladwin Community Schools (School District) conform to U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies used by the School District:

Reporting Entity

The School District is governed by an elected Board of Education. The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. These criteria include significant operational financial relationships that determine which of the governmental organizations are a part of the School District's reporting entity, and which organizations are legally separate component units of the School District. The School District has no component units.

District-wide and Fund Financial Statements

The district-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. All of the School District's government-wide activities are considered governmental activities.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segments are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenue includes (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes, intergovernmental payments and other items are not properly included among program revenues are reported as general revenue.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the district-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

District-wide Statements - The district-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants, categorical aid and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the district-wide financial statements.

Amounts reported as program revenue include (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes all taxes and unrestricted State aid.

Fund-based Statements - Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenue to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, unrestricted state aid, intergovernmental grants and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenue of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be available only when cash is received by the government.

Fiduciary fund statements also are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting.

The School District reports the following major governmental fund:

General Fund - The General Fund is used to record the general operations of the School District pertaining to education and those operations not provided for in other funds. Included are all transactions related to the approved current operating budget.

Assets, Liabilities, and Net Position or Equity

Cash and Investments - Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Receivables and Payables - In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds." Activities between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as "advances to/from other funds."

Inventories and Prepaid Items - Inventories are valued at cost, on a first-in, first-out basis. Inventories of governmental funds are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased. Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future fiscal years and is recorded as prepaid items in both district-wide and fund financial statements.

Capital Assets - Capital assets, which include land, buildings, equipment and vehicles, are reported in the applicable governmental activities column in the district-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$5,000 and any asset susceptible to theft. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Costs of normal repair and maintenance that do not add to the value or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. The School District does not have infrastructure-type assets.

Buildings, equipment and vehicles are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Buildings and improvements	10-50 years
Buses and other vehicles	8 years
Furniture and equipment	5-20 years

Compensated Absences - The liability for compensated absences reported in the district-wide statements consists of unpaid, accumulated annual and sick leave balances. The liability has been calculated using the vesting method, in which leave amounts for both employees who are currently eligible to receive termination payments and other employees who are expected to become eligible in the future to receive such payments upon termination are included.

Long-term Obligations - In the district-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the statement of net position.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Defined Benefit Plan - For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Michigan Public Employees Retirement Systems (MPERS) and additions to/deductions from MPERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by MPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Fund Equity - The fund balance classifications are reported primarily on the extent to which a government is bound to observe constraints imposed on the use of the resources in governmental funds. The fund balances are classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned.

Nonspendable fund balance represents amounts that are not in a spendable form. The School District's nonspendable fund balance represents inventories and prepaid expenditures. In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report restrictions on fund balances for amounts that are legally restricted by outside parties for a specific purpose. Committed fund balance represents funds formally set aside by the School District for a particular purpose. The use of committed funds would be approved by the Board of Education through the budget process or official board action.

Assigned fund balance would represent tentative management plans that are subject to change which at the present time the School District does not have any assigned fund balance. The School District's intent would be to spend uncommitted/unassigned funds prior to the use of committed funds. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the School District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

Deferred outflows - In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. For district-wide financial statements, the School District reports deferred outflows of resources related to pensions. This amount is the result of a difference between what the plan expected to earn from plan investments and what is actually earned. This amount will be amortized over the next four years and included in pension expense. Changes in assumptions relating to the net pension liability are deferred and amortized over the expected remaining service lives of the employees and retirees in the plan. The School District also reported deferred outflows of resources for pension contributions made after the measurement date. This amount will reduce the net pension liability in the following year.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Deferred Inflows - In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. For district-wide financial statements, the School District reports deferred inflows of resources related to pensions. This amount is the result of a difference between what the plan expected to earn from the plan investments and what the plan actually earned. This amount will be amortized over the next four years and included in pension expense. Changes in assumptions relating to the net pension liability are deferred and amortized over the expected remaining service lives of the employees and retirees in the plan. Deferred inflows of resources also includes revenue received relating to Section 147c state aid deferred to offset the deferred outflows related to Section 147c pension contributions subsequent to the measurement period.

Use of Estimates - The process of preparing the basic financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires the use of estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenditures. Such estimates primarily relate to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, upon settlement, actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

Property taxes - For School District' taxpayers, properties are assessed as of December 31 and the related property taxes are levied and become a lien on July 1. The final collection date is February 28, after which uncollected taxes are added to the County delinquent tax rolls.

State Aid - For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, the State of Michigan adopted a foundation grant approach which provides for a specific annual amount of revenue per student based on a state-wide formula. The foundation is funded from state and local sources. Revenues from state sources are primarily governed by the School Aid Act and the School Code of Michigan. The Michigan Department of Education administers the allocation of state funds to school districts based on information supplied by the districts. For the year ended June 30, 2017, the foundation allowance was based on the average pupil membership counts taken in February 2016 and September 2016.

The state portion of the foundation is provided primarily by a state education property tax millage of 6 mills and an allocated portion of state sales and other taxes. The local portion of the foundation is funded primarily by non-homestead property taxes which may be levied at a rate of up to 18 mills. The state revenue is recognized during the foundation period (currently the fiscal year) and is funded through payments from October 2016 - August 2017. The local revenue is recognized as outlined in Note 1 Basis of Accounting. Amounts receivable from the State of Michigan at June 30, 2017 (included in due/from other governmental units) relating to state aid is \$1,849,366.

The School District also receives revenue from the state to administer certain categorical education programs. State rules require that revenue earmarked for these programs be used for its specific purpose. Certain categorical funds require an accounting to the state of the expenditures incurred. For categorical funds meeting this requirement, funds received, which are not expended by the close of the fiscal year are recorded as deferred revenue. Other categorical funding is recognized when the appropriation is received.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Events Occurring After Reporting Date - Management evaluates events occurring subsequent to the date of the financial statements in determining the accounting for and disclosure of transactions and events that affect the financial statements. Subsequent events have been evaluated through the date of the accompanying independent auditor's report, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 2 - BUDGETS

The State of Michigan adopted a Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act (Act) applicable to all local governmental entities in the state. The law requires appropriation acts to be adopted for General and Special Revenue Funds of school districts prior to the expenditure of monies in a fiscal year.

Gladwin Community Schools follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements.

1. The School District's Superintendent submits to the Board of Education a proposed budget prior to July 1 of each year. The budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
2. A public hearing is conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.
3. Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted, or as amended by the Board of Education throughout the year. Individual amendments were not material in relation to the original appropriations. Budgets are adopted to the functional level.
4. Appropriations lapse at year-end and therefore cancels all encumbrances. These appropriations are re-established at the beginning of the following year.

A comparison of actual results of operations to the budgeted amounts (at the level of control adopted by the Board of Education) for the General Fund is presented as Required Supplemental Information.

Expenditures shall not be made or incurred, unless authorized in the budget, in excess of the amount appropriated. Violations, if any, in the general fund are noted in the required supplementary information section.

NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

Some statutes and the School District's investment policy authorize the School District to make deposits in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions and savings and loan associations that have an office in Michigan; the School District is allowed to invest in U.S. Treasury or Agency obligations, U.S. government repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances, commercial paper rated prime at the time of purchase that matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase, mutual funds and investment pools that are composed of authorized investment vehicles. The School District's deposits are in accordance with statutory authority.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

At year-end, the School District's deposits and investments were reported in the basic financial statements in the following categories:

	Governmental Activities	Fiduciary Funds	Total Primary Government
Cash and Investments	\$ 2,087,557	\$ 209,981	\$ 2,297,538

The breakdown between deposits and investments for the School District is as follows:

Deposits (checking and savings accounts, certificates of deposit)	\$ 2,228,212
Investment in interlocal agreement investment pools (i.e. MILAF) with a weighted average maturity not to exceed 60 days	69,127
Petty cash and cash on hand	199
Total	\$ 2,297,538

Interest Rate Risk

In accordance with its investment policy, the School District will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates, by structuring the investment portfolio so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations.

Credit Risk

State law limits investments in commercial paper and corporate bonds to a prime or better rating issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations (NRSROs). As of June 30, 2017, the School District's investment in the investment pool was rated AAA by Standard & Poor's.

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School District's deposits may not be returned to it. As of June 30, 2017, \$2,047,798 of the School District's bank balance of \$2,297,798 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized.

The balance of the sweep accounts was used to purchase short-term federal debt securities.

Fair Value Measurement

The School District is required to disclose amounts within a framework established for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1: Quoted prices in active markets for identical securities.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Level 2: Prices determined using other significant observable inputs. Observable inputs are inputs that other market participants may use in pricing a security. These may include prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayment speeds, credit risk and others.

Level 3: Prices determined using significant unobservable inputs. In situations where quoted prices or observable inputs are unavailable or deemed less relevant, unobservable inputs may be used. Unobservable inputs reflect the School District's own assumptions about the factors market participants would use in pricing an investment and would be based on the best information available.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The School District does not have any investments subject to the fair value measurement.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of changes in governmental capital assets follows:

	Balance June 30, 2016	Additions	Disposals and Adjustments	Balance June 30, 2017
Assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 156,307	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 156,307
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Buildings and improvements	26,559,951	112,011	0	26,671,962
Buses and other vehicles	1,201,684	0	0	1,201,684
Furniture and equipment	836,420	426,899	0	1,263,319
Subtotal	<u>28,598,055</u>	<u>538,910</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>29,136,965</u>
Accumulated depreciation:				
Buildings and improvements	12,584,562	520,993	0	13,105,555
Buses and other vehicles	1,139,143	46,541	0	1,185,684
Furniture and equipment	529,445	36,569	0	566,014
Subtotal	<u>14,253,150</u>	<u>604,103</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>14,857,253</u>
Net capital assets being depreciated	<u>14,344,905</u>	<u>(65,193)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>14,279,712</u>
Net capital assets	<u>\$ 14,501,212</u>	<u>\$ (65,193)</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 14,436,019</u>

Depreciation expense for fiscal year ended June 30, 2017 was \$604,103. The School District determined that it was impractical to allocate depreciation to the various governmental activities as the assets serve multiple functions.

NOTE 5 - RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2017 consist of accounts (fees), intergovernmental grants and interest.

A summary of the intergovernmental receivables (due from other governmental units) follows:

State aid and grants	\$ 1,849,366
Federal grants	402,373
Intermediate School District	117,400
	<u>\$ 2,369,139</u>

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 6 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS

A summary of interfund receivable and payable balances at June 30, 2017 are as follows:

		Payables		
		General Fund	Food Services	Total
Receivable	Food Services	\$ 1,488	\$ 0	\$ 1,488
	General Fund	0	5,173	5,173
		\$ 1,488	\$ 5,173	\$ 6,661

A summary of interfund transfers made during the year ended June 30, 2017 are as follows:

		Transfers Out		
		General Fund	Food Services	Total
Transfers In	Food Services	\$ 1,488	\$ 0	\$ 1,488
	General Fund	0	4,409	4,409
		\$ 1,488	\$ 4,409	\$ 5,897

These interfund receivable and payable balances resulted from the time lag between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur; (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and (3) payments between funds are made.

The transfers are used to transfer indirect costs between the General Fund and the Food Service Fund.

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM DEBT

The following is a summary of governmental long-term obligations for the School District for the year ended June 30, 2017:

	Balance June 30, 2016	Additions	Retirements and Payments	Balance June 30, 2017	Amount Due Within One Year
Bonds	\$ 8,345,000	\$ 0	\$ 1,900,000	\$ 6,445,000	\$ 850,000
Retirement stipends and compensated absences	822,569	0	81,851	740,718	0
	\$ 9,167,569	\$ 0	\$ 1,981,851	\$ 7,185,718	\$ 850,000

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM DEBT (CONTINUED)

Bonds payable at June 30, 2017 is comprised of the following issues:

\$7,380,000 Refunding of the 2004 general obligation bonds issued due in annual installments of \$135,000 to \$190,000 through May 1, 2024, interest at 2.00% to 3.00%	\$ 5,280,000
\$1,165,000 Refunding of the 2007 general obligation bonds issued due in annual installments of \$50,000 to \$805,000 through May 1, 2024, interest at 1.25% to 2.25%	<u>1,165,000</u>
Total Bonded Debt	<u><u>\$ 6,445,000</u></u>

Under the terms of the present contracts between the Board of Education of Gladwin Community Schools and the various employee groups, including teachers, administration, custodians, bus drivers and extra support personnel, the School District is contingently liable for compensated absences (sick pay) and retirement stipends pay. The amount of compensated absences and retirement stipends, calculated based on number of years of service, amounted to \$346,868 and \$393,850 respectively at June 30, 2017.

The annual requirements to amortize bonds outstanding as of June 30, 2017, including interest payments are as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2018	\$ 850,000	\$ 178,918	\$ 1,028,918
2019	870,000	155,780	1,025,780
2020	900,000	132,073	1,032,073
2021	920,000	107,473	1,027,473
2022	945,000	82,168	1,027,168
2023 - 2024	1,960,000	84,111	2,044,111
	<u>\$ 6,445,000</u>	<u>\$ 740,523</u>	<u>\$ 7,185,523</u>

NOTE 8 - UNEARNED REVENUE

Governmental funds report unearned revenue in connection with receivables for revenue that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Governmental funds also reflect unearned revenue in connection with resources that have been received but not yet earned. At the end of the current fiscal year, grant and categorical aid payments received prior to meeting all eligibility requirements amounted to \$13,320.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 9 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions and employee injuries (workers' compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The School District has purchased commercial insurance for medical claims and participates in the SET-SEG risk pool for claims relating to workers' compensation, general liability, and property/casualty claims. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance did not exceed the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

The SET-SEG shared-risk pool program in which the School District participates operates as a common risk-sharing management program for school districts in Michigan; member premiums are used to purchase commercial excess insurance coverage and to pay member claims in excess of deductible amounts.

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN AND POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Plan Description

The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPSERS) is a cost-sharing, multiple employer, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan governed by the State of Michigan (State) originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. Section 25 of this act establishes the board's authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. MPSERS issues a publicly available Comprehensive Annual Financial Report that can be obtained at <http://michigan.gov/orsschools/0.1607.7-206-36585-.00.html>.

Benefits Provided

Participants are enrolled in one of multiple plans based on date of hire and certain voluntary elections. A summary of the pension plans offered by MPSERS is as follows:

<u>Plan Name</u>	<u>Plan Type</u>	<u>Plan Status</u>
Basic	Defined Benefit	Closed
Member Investment Plan (MIP)	Defined Benefit	Closed
Pension Plus	Hybrid	Open
Defined Contribution	Defined Contribution	Open

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN AND POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS
(CONTINUED)

Benefit provisions of the defined benefit pension plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions for the defined benefit (DB) pension plan. Retirement benefits for DB plan members are determined by final average compensation and years of service. DB members are eligible to receive a monthly benefit when they meet certain age and service requirements. The System also provides disability and survivor benefits to DB plan members.

Prior to Pension reform of 2010 there were two plans commonly referred to as Basic and the Member Investment Plan (MIP). Basic Plan member's contributions range from 0% - 4%. On January 1, 1987, the Member Investment Plan (MIP) was enacted. MIP members enrolled prior to January 1, 1990, contribute at a permanently fixed rate of 3.9% of gross wages. Members first hired January 1, 1990, or later including Pension Plus members, contribute at various graduated permanently fixed contribution rates from 3.0% - 7.0%.

Pension Reform 2010

On May 19, 2010, the Governor signed Public Act 75 of 2010 into law. As a result, any member of the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPERS) who became a member of MPERS after June 30, 2010 is a Pension Plus member. Pension Plus is a hybrid plan that contains a pension component with an employee contribution (graded, up to 6.4% of salary) and a flexible and transferable defined contribution (DC) tax-deferred investment account that earns an employer match of 50% (up to 1% of salary) on employee contributions. Retirement benefits for Pension Plus members are determined by final average compensation and years of service. Disability and survivor benefits are available to Pension Plus members.

Pension Reform 2012

On September 4, 2012, the Governor signed Public Act 300 of 2012 into law. The legislation grants all active members who first became a member before July 1, 2010 and who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012, or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their pension. Any changes to a member's pension are effective as of the member's *transition date*, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013. Under the reform, members voluntarily chose to increase, maintain, or stop their contributions to the pension fund. Members who elected under option 1 to increase their level of contribution contribute 4% (Basic Plan) or 7% (MIP).

Regular Retirement (no reduction factor for age)

Eligibility - Age 55 with 30 years credited service; or age 60 with 10 years credited service. For Member Investment Plan (MIP) members, age 46 with 30 years credited service; or age 60 with 10 years credited service; or age 60 with 5 years of credited service provided member worked through 60th birthday and has credited service in each of the last 5 years. For Pension Plus Plan (PPP) members, age 60 with 10 years of credited service.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN AND POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS
(CONTINUED)

Annual Amount - Total credited service as of the Transition Date times 1.5% of Final Average Compensation (FAC).

Pension Plus

An amount determined by the member's election of Option 1, 2, 3, or 4 described below.

Option 1 - Credited Service after the Transition Date times 1.5% times FAC.

Option 2 - Credited Service after the Transition Date (until total service reaches 30 years) times 1.5% times FAC, PLUS Credited Service after the Transition Date and over 30 years times 1.25% times FAC.

Option 3 - Credited Service after the Transition Date times 1.25% times FAC.

Option 4 - None (Member will receive benefit through a Defined Contribution plan). As a DC participant they receive a 4% employer contribution to a tax-deferred 401(k) account and can choose to contribute up to the maximum amounts permitted by the IRS.

Employees who first work on or after September 4, 2012 choose between two retirement plans: the Pension Plus plan and a Defined Contribution that provides a 50% employer match up to 3% of salary on employee contributions.

Final Average Compensation - Average of highest 60 consecutive months (36 months for MIP members). FAC is calculated as of the last day worked unless the member elected option 4, in which case the FAC is calculated at the Transition Date.

Member Contributions

Depending on the plan selected, member contributions range from 0% - 7%. Plan members electing the defined contribution plan are not required to make additional contributions.

Employer Contributions

Reporting units are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of members and retiree Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB). Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.

Employer contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The portion of this cost allocated to the current valuation year is called the normal cost. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal cost is funded on a current basis.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN AND POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS
(CONTINUED)

School districts' contributions are determined based on employee elections. There are several different benefit options included in the plan available to employees based on date of hire. Contribution rates are adjusted annually by the ORS. The range of rates is as follows:

October 1, 2015 - September 30, 2016	14.56% - 18.95%
October 1, 2016 - September 30, 2017	15.27% - 19.03%

The School District's pension contributions for the year ended June 30, 2017 were equal to the required contribution total. Pension contributions were approximately \$2,736,000, with \$1,862,000 specifically for the Defined Benefit Plan. These amounts include contributions funded from the state revenue Section 147c restricted to fund the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) Stabilization Rate (72.88% for pension and 27.12% for OPEB).

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

Pension Liabilities

At June 30, 2017, the School District reported a liability of \$21,834,755 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2016, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2015 and rolled-forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of its long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating reporting units, actuarially determined. At September 30, 2016 and 2015, the School District's proportion was 0.08752 and 0.08758 percent.

MPSERS (Plan) Net Pension Liability - As of September 30, 2016:

Total Pension Liability	\$	67,917,445,000
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	\$	42,968,263,000
Net Pension Liability	\$	24,949,182,000
Proportionate share		0.08752 %
Net Pension liability for the School District	\$	21,834,755

MPSERS (Plan) Net Pension Liability - As of September 30, 2015:

Total Pension Liability	\$	67,355,988,000
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	\$	42,382,361,000
Net Pension Liability	\$	24,973,627,000
Proportionate share		0.08758 %
Net Pension liability for the School District	\$	21,391,688

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN AND POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS
(CONTINUED)

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended June 30, 2017, the School District recognized pension expense of approximately \$1,572,000. These amounts include contributions funded from the state revenue Section 147c restricted to fund the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) Stabilization Rate. A portion of the Section 147c restricted funds, 72.88%, is considered part of the statutorily required contribution to the plan and 27.12% for OPEB. The amount of the section 147c revenue that relates to the statutorily required contribution was approximately \$670,000 and has been recorded as a deferred inflow of resources.

At June 30, 2017, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred (Inflows) of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 272,119	\$ (51,749)
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	362,893	0
Changes in assumptions	341,369	0
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	32,028	(1,106,862)
Unearned revenue related to pension portion of section 147 c	0	(669,536)
Reporting Unit contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>1,554,772</u>	<u>0</u>
Total	<u>\$ 2,563,181</u>	<u>\$ (1,828,147)</u>

\$1,554,772, reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from School District employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2018.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN AND POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS
(CONTINUED)

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and (deferred inflows) of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30	Amount
2018	\$ (217,434)
2019	(245,965)
2020	241,088
2021	72,109
	<u>\$ (150,202)</u>

Actuarial Assumptions

Investment rate of return - 8.0% a year, compounded annually net of investment and administrative expenses for the Non-Hybrid groups and 7.0% a year, compounded annually net of investment and administrative expenses for the Hybrid group (Pension Plus plan).

Salary increases - The rate of pay increase used for individual members is 3.5%.

Inflation - 2.5%

Mortality assumptions - RP2000 Combined Healthy Life Mortality table, adjusted for mortality improvements to 2020 using a projection scale AA for men and women were used.

Experience study - The annual actuarial valuation report of the System used for these statements is dated September 30, 2015. Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the periods 2007 through 2012 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual pension valuations beginning with September 30, 2014 valuation.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments - The rate was 8% (7% Pension Plus Plan) net of investment and administrative expenses was determined using a method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN AND POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS
(CONTINUED)

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Investment Category	Target Allocation*	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return*
Domestic Equity Pools	28.0%	5.9%
Alternate Investment Pools	18.0%	9.2%
International Equity	16.0%	7.2%
Fixed Income Pools	10.5%	0.9%
Real Estate and Infrastructure Pools	10.0%	4.3%
Absolute Return Pools	15.5%	6.0%
Short Term Investment Pools	2.0%	0.0%
Total	100.0%	

*Long term rate of return does not include 2.1% inflation.

Discount rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 8% (7% for Pension Plus Plan). The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employee contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from school districts will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.0 - 8.0 percent, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.0-7.0%)	Discount Rate (7.0-8.0%)	1% Increase (8.0-9.0%)
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$28,117,669	\$21,834,755	\$16,537,655

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN AND POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS
(CONTINUED)

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System 2016 Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

Payable to the Pension Plan - At year end the School District is current on all required pension plan payments. Amounts accrued at year end for accounting purposes are included in the financial statements as a liability titled accrued payroll and payroll liabilities. These amounts represent current payments for June paid in July, accruals for summer pay primarily for teachers and the contributions due funded from state revenue Section 147c restricted to fund the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) Stabilization Rate.

Benefit Provisions - Other Postemployment

Introduction

Benefit provisions of the postemployment healthcare plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions. Retirees have the option of health coverage. Beginning fiscal year 2013, it is funded on a prefunded basis. The System has contracted to provide the comprehensive group medical, hearing, dental and vision coverage for retirees and beneficiaries. A subsidized portion of the premium is paid by the System with the balance deducted from the monthly pension of each retiree health care recipient. For members who first worked before July 1, 2008, (Basic, MIP-Fixed, and MIP-Graded plan members), the subsidy is the maximum allowed by statute. To limit future liabilities of Other Postemployment Benefits, members who first worked on or after July 1, 2008, (MIP-Plus plan members), have a graded premium subsidy based on career length where they accrue credit towards their insurance premiums in retirement, not to exceed the maximum allowable by statute. Public Act 300 of 2012 sets the maximum subsidy at 80% beginning January 1, 2013; 90% for those Medicare eligible and enrolled in the insurances as of that date.

Public Act 75 of 2010 requires each actively employed member of MPSERS after June 30, 2010 to annually contribute 3% of their compensation to offset employer contributions for health care benefits of current retirees.

Retiree Healthcare Reform of 2012

Public Act 300 of 2012 granted all active members of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System, who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012, or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their retirement healthcare. Any changes to a member's healthcare benefit are effective as of the member's *transition date*, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN AND POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS
(CONTINUED)

Under Public Act 300 of 2012, members were given the choice between continuing the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare and keeping the premium subsidy benefit described above, or choosing not to pay the 3% contribution and instead opting out of the subsidy benefit and becoming a participant in the Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF), a portable, tax-deferred fund that can be used to pay healthcare expenses in retirement. Participants in the PHF are automatically enrolled in a 2% employee contribution into their 457 account as of their transition date, earning them a 2% employer match into a 401(k) account. Members who selected this option stop paying the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare as of the day before their transition date, and their prior contributions will be deposited into their 401(k) accounts.

Employer Contributions

The employer contribution rate ranged from 5.52% - 6.45% of covered payroll for the period October 1, 2013 to March 9, 2015, 2.2% to 2.71% of covered payroll for the period from March 10, 2015 to September 30, 2015, 6.4% to 6.83% of covered payroll for the period from October 1, 2015 through September 30, 2016, from 5.69% to 5.91% of covered payroll for the period from October 1, 2016 through September 30, 2016, and from 5.69% to 5.91% of covered payroll for the period from October 1, 2016 through September 30, 2017 dependent upon the employee's date of hire and plan election.

The School District postemployment healthcare contributions to MPSERS for the year ended June 30, 2017, 2016 and 2015 were approximately \$677,000, \$618,000 and \$958,000.

NOTE 11 - FUND BALANCES - ASSIGNED

The following is activity related to assigned fund balances:

	Balance			Balance
	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Usage</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>
Staff salary steps and stipends	\$ 103,229	\$ 0	\$ 103,229	\$ 0
Update for wireless access in all buildings	58,000	0	58,000	0
District telephone system	140,000	0	140,000	0
Alternative educations technology purchase	13,000	0	13,000	0
District technology purchase/computers	65,000	0	65,000	0
Paving high school drive	50,000	0	50,000	0
High school gym floor refinish	42,000	0	42,000	0
Junior high parking lot	0	37,000	0	37,000
Eno boards in elementary	0	17,104	0	17,104
Boiler system placement- high school	0	20,000	0	20,000
	<u>0</u>	<u>20,000</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>20,000</u>
	<u>\$ 471,229</u>	<u>\$ 74,104</u>	<u>\$ 471,229</u>	<u>\$ 74,104</u>

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 12 - GRANTS

The School District receives significant financial assistance from federal and state governmental agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally require compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the School District's independent auditors and other governmental auditors. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the General Fund or other applicable fund. Based on prior experience, the School District administration believes such disallowance, if any, would be immaterial.

NOTE 13 - ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY

The School District received approximately 63% of their General Fund revenue from the Michigan Department of Education. Due to the significance of this revenue source to the School District, the School District is considered to be economically dependent.

NOTE 14 - TAX ABATEMENTS

Effective for the year ended June 30, 2017 the School District is required to disclose significant tax abatements as required by GASB statement 77 (Tax abatements).

The School District receives reduced property tax revenues as a result of Industrial Facilities Tax exemptions, Brownfield Redevelopment Agreements, and Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOT) granted by cities, villages and townships. Industrial facility exemptions are intended to promote construction of new industrial facilities, or to rehabilitate historical facilities; Brownfield Redevelopment Agreements are intended to reimburse taxpayers that remediate environmental contamination on their properties; PILOT programs apply to multiple unit housing for citizens of low income and the elderly.

The taxes abated for the General Fund operating millage is considered by the State of Michigan when determining the School District's section 22 funding of the State School Aid Act.

There are no significant abatements made by the School District.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 15 - UPCOMING ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENT

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, was issued by the GASB in June 2015 and will be effective for the School District's 2018 fiscal year. The Statement requires governments that participate in other postemployment benefit plans (OPEB) to report in their statement of net position an OPEB liability. The OPEB liability is the difference between the total OPEB liability (the present value of projected benefit payments to employees based on their past service) and the assets (mostly investments reported at fair value) set aside in a trust and restricted to paying benefits to current employees, retirees, and their beneficiaries. Statement 75 requires cost-sharing employers to record a liability and expense equal to their proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability and expense for the cost-sharing plan. The Statement also will improve the comparability and consistency of how governments calculate the OPEB liabilities and expense. The School District is in the process of evaluating the financial statement impact of this statement and believes the impact of this statement could be significant.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 84, Fiduciary Activities, was issued by GASB in January 2017 and will be effective for the School District's 2020 year end. The objective of this Statement is to improve guidance regarding the identification of fiduciary activities for accounting and financial reporting purposes and how those activities should be reported. This Statement establishes criteria for identifying fiduciary activities for all state and local governments. The focus on the criteria generally is on (1) whether a government is controlling the assets of the fiduciary activity and (2) the beneficiaries with whom a fiduciary relationship exists. An activity meeting the criteria should be reported in a fiduciary fund in the basic financial statements. Districts with activities meeting the criteria should present a statement of fiduciary net position and a statement of changes in fiduciary net position.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Required Supplemental Information
Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Original Budget	Final Amended Budget	Actual	Variances with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)
<u>Revenues</u>				
Local sources:				
Property taxes	\$ 4,342,257	\$ 4,348,822	\$ 4,340,235	\$ (8,587)
Other local sources	207,300	212,084	274,687	62,603
State	9,690,772	10,379,665	10,414,031	34,366
Federal	1,520,305	1,496,699	1,360,361	(136,338)
Interdistrict and other sources	100,088	112,781	96,485	(16,296)
Total revenues	<u>15,860,722</u>	<u>16,550,051</u>	<u>16,485,799</u>	<u>(64,252)</u>
<u>Expenditures</u>				
Instruction:				
Basic programs	7,167,961	7,187,152	7,142,946	44,206
Added needs	2,473,294	2,629,937	2,535,952	93,985
Adult/Continuing Ed	86,714	114,485	99,030	15,455
Support services:				
Pupil	1,077,581	1,097,529	1,087,982	9,547
Instructional staff	567,144	570,062	474,967	95,095
General administrative	242,100	240,413	238,905	1,508
School administrative	967,354	922,319	919,238	3,081
Business services	484,154	490,996	484,965	6,031
Operations and maintenance	1,057,116	1,085,708	1,083,973	1,735
Transportation	998,686	1,045,086	1,042,990	2,096
Other central support services	400,399	558,668	512,048	46,620
Athletics	388,689	454,185	411,337	42,848
Community services	23,530	23,452	10,421	13,031
Facilities, acquisition, construction and equipment	0	71,955	75,746	(3,791)
Total expenditures	<u>15,934,722</u>	<u>16,491,947</u>	<u>16,120,500</u>	<u>371,447</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	<u>(74,000)</u>	<u>58,104</u>	<u>365,299</u>	<u>307,195</u>
<u>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</u>				
Operating transfers in from other funds	16,000	16,000	4,409	(11,591)
Operating transfers out to other funds	0	0	(1,488)	(1,488)
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>16,000</u>	<u>16,000</u>	<u>2,921</u>	<u>(13,079)</u>
Net change in fund balance	(58,000)	74,104	368,220	294,116
Fund balance - beginning of year	<u>2,728,500</u>	<u>2,728,500</u>	<u>2,728,500</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund balance - end of year	<u>\$ 2,670,500</u>	<u>\$ 2,802,604</u>	<u>\$ 3,096,720</u>	<u>\$ 294,116</u>

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Required Supplemental Information
Schedule of the Reporting Unit's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
Michigan Public School Employees Retirement Plan
Last 10 Fiscal Years (Amounts were determined as of 9/30 of each fiscal year)

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Reporting unit's proportion of net pension liability (%)	0.08752 %	0.08758 %	0.09520 %
Reporting unit's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$21,834,755	\$21,391,688	\$20,969,643
Reporting unit's covered-employee payroll	\$ 7,342,215	\$ 7,274,786	\$ 8,037,682
Reporting unit's proportionate share of net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	33.62628 %	34.00754 %	34.00754 %
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability	63.27000 %	62.92000 %	66.15000 %

With the implementation of GASB Statement No. 68 in 2015, the 10 year history will be provided prospectively until a full 10 year history is shown.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Required Supplemental Information
Schedule of the Reporting Unit's Contributions
Michigan Public School Employees Retirement Plan
Last 10 Reporting Unit Fiscal Years (Amounts were determined as of 6/30 of each fiscal year)

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Statutorily required contributions	\$ 1,862,231	\$ 1,822,776	\$ 1,749,657
Contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions*	<u>1,862,231</u>	<u>1,822,776</u>	<u>1,749,657</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>
Reporting unit's covered-employee payroll	\$ 7,180,281	\$ 7,225,952	\$ 7,903,797
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	25.94 %	25.23 %	22.14 %

*Contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions are the contributions a reporting unit actually made to the System, as distinct from the statutorily required contributions.

With the implementation of GASB Statement No. 68 in 2015, the 10 year history will be provided prospectively until a full 10 year history is shown.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to Required Supplementary Information
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Changes of benefit terms: There were no changes of benefit terms in 2017.

Changes of assumptions: Assumption changes are a result of an experience study for the periods 2007 through 2012 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual pension valuations beginning with the September 30, 2014 valuation.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
 Other Supplemental Information
 Combining Balance Sheet
 Nonmajor Governmental Funds
June 30, 2017

	Special Revenue Fund	Debt Service Funds		
	Food Services	2016 Issue	2012 Issue	Total
<u>Assets</u>				
Cash and investments	\$ 14,191	\$ 16,204	\$ 86,878	\$ 117,273
Receivables:				
Other	988	0	0	988
Due from other funds	1,488	0	0	1,488
Due from other governmental units	17,848	0	0	17,848
Inventories	15,064	0	0	15,064
Total assets	\$ 49,579	\$ 16,204	\$ 86,878	\$ 152,661
<u>Liabilities and Fund Balance</u>				
<u>Liabilities</u>				
Accounts payable	\$ 17,255	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 17,255
Due to other funds	5,173	0	0	5,173
Total liabilities	22,428	0	0	22,428
<u>Fund Balance</u>				
Non-spendable - inventory	15,064	0	0	15,064
Restricted for debt service	0	16,204	86,878	103,082
Restricted for food service	12,087	0	0	12,087
Total fund balance	27,151	16,204	86,878	130,233
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 49,579	\$ 16,204	\$ 86,878	\$ 152,661

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
 Other Supplemental Information
 Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures
 and Changes in Fund Balance - Nonmajor Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Special Revenue Fund	Debt Service Funds		
	Food Services	2016 Issue	2012 Issue	Total
<u>Revenues</u>				
Local sources:				
Property taxes	\$ 0	\$ 134,407	\$ 895,352	\$ 1,029,759
Other	171,790	7,622	296	179,708
State	24,970	0	0	24,970
Federal	583,741	0	0	583,741
Total revenues	<u>780,501</u>	<u>142,029</u>	<u>895,648</u>	<u>1,818,178</u>
<u>Expenditures</u>				
Current:				
Food services	812,525	0	0	812,525
Debt service:				
Principal	0	1,200,000	700,000	1,900,000
Interest and other	0	70,841	180,353	251,194
Total expenditures	<u>812,525</u>	<u>1,270,841</u>	<u>880,353</u>	<u>2,963,719</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	<u>(32,024)</u>	<u>(1,128,812)</u>	<u>15,295</u>	<u>(1,145,541)</u>
<u>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</u>				
Operating transfers in from other funds	1,488	0	0	1,488
Operating transfers out to other funds	(4,409)	0	0	(4,409)
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>(2,921)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(2,921)</u>
Net change in fund balance	(34,945)	(1,128,812)	15,295	(1,148,462)
Fund balance - beginning of year	<u>62,096</u>	<u>1,145,016</u>	<u>71,583</u>	<u>1,278,695</u>
Fund balance - end of year	<u>\$ 27,151</u>	<u>\$ 16,204</u>	<u>\$ 86,878</u>	<u>\$ 130,233</u>

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
 Other Supplemental Information
 Schedule of Bonded Indebtedness
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

PURPOSE

The 2012 general fund obligation bonds were issued, which the District will use for refunding of the 2004 general obligation bonds issued, which the District used to construct an addition to the elementary school, do minor repair/remodeling in the intermediate school and major renovating of the junior high school.

DATE OF ISSUE

September 6, 2012

AMOUNT OF ISSUE

\$ 7,380,000

AMOUNT OF REDEEMED

During prior years
 During current year

\$ 1,400,000
700,000 2,100,000

BALANCE OUTSTANDING - June 30, 2017

\$ 5,280,000

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Requirements</u>		
		<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2018	3.00%	\$ 715,000	\$ 158,400	\$ 873,400
2019	3.00%	725,000	136,950	861,950
2020	3.00%	740,000	115,200	855,200
2021	3.00%	750,000	93,000	843,000
2022	3.00%	765,000	70,500	835,500
2023	3.00%	780,000	47,550	827,550
2024	3.00%	<u>805,000</u>	<u>24,150</u>	<u>829,150</u>
		<u>\$ 5,280,000</u>	<u>\$ 645,750</u>	<u>\$ 5,925,750</u>

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
 Other Supplemental Information
 Schedule of Bonded Indebtedness
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

PURPOSE

The 2016 general fund obligation bonds were issued, which the District will use for refunding of the 2007 general obligation bonds issued, which the District will use to remodel the high school, including roof replacements and cafeteria improvements; acquiring and installing lockers; acquiring school buses and developing and improving sites.

DATE OF ISSUE

March 29, 2016

AMOUNT OF ISSUE

\$ 1,165,000

AMOUNT OF REDEEMED

During prior years	\$	0		
During current year		0		0

BALANCE OUTSTANDING - June 30, 2017

\$ 1,165,000

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Requirements</u>		
		<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2018	1.25%	\$ 135,000	\$ 20,518	\$ 155,518
2019	1.35%	145,000	18,830	163,830
2020	1.50%	160,000	16,873	176,873
2021	1.65%	170,000	14,473	184,473
2022	1.90%	180,000	11,668	191,668
2023	2.15%	190,000	8,248	198,248
2024	2.25%	185,000	4,163	189,163
		<u>\$ 1,165,000</u>	<u>\$ 94,773</u>	<u>\$ 1,259,773</u>



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

October 9, 2017

Board of Education
Gladwin Community Schools
Gladwin, Michigan

We have audited, in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Gladwin Community Schools (School District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Gladwin Community Schools' basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated October 9, 2017.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Gladwin Community Schools internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Gladwin Community Schools internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Gladwin Community Schools internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the School District's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We did identify a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs that we consider to be a significant deficiency: 2017-001.



Board of Education
Gladwin Community Schools
October 9, 2017

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Gladwin Community Schools financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Response to Findings

Gladwin Community Schools response to the findings identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. Gladwin Community Schools response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Weinlander Fitzhugh



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

October 9, 2017

Board of Education
Gladwin Community Schools
Gladwin, Michigan

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Gladwin Community Schools compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Gladwin Community Schools major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017. Gladwin Community Schools major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Gladwin Community Schools major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Gladwin Community Schools compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Gladwin Community Schools compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, Gladwin Community Schools, complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017.

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Board of Education
Gladwin Community Schools
October 9, 2017

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of Gladwin Community Schools, is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Gladwin Community Schools internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Gladwin Community Schools internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Weinlander Fitzhugh

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

SECTION I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified opinion

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? YES NO
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? YES NONE REPORTED

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? YES NO

Federal Awards

Internal Control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? YES NO
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? YES NONE REPORTED

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance of major programs: Unmodified opinion

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? YES NO

Identification of major programs:

<u>CFDA Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
10.553, 10.555, 10.559	Child Nutrition Cluster

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? YES NO

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

SECTION II - Financial Statement Findings

2017-001 (Repeat Finding)

Criteria or Specific Requirement

Establishment and maintenance of internal controls over the financial reporting process.

Condition

Due to the complexity of the required note disclosures and the district-wide statements in accordance with GASB 34, the School District does not maintain personnel who can report in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles without auditor involvement.

Context

Internal controls should be in place to provide reasonable assurance to the School District that management possesses the skills necessary to monitor and report annual financial activity without auditor involvement.

Effect

The effect of this condition places a reliance on the independent auditor to be part of the School District's internal controls over financial reporting.

Cause

The cause is the result of the complexity of the financial reporting process in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles and GASB pronouncements.

Recommendation

The School District should review and implement the necessary education and procedural activities to monitor and report annual financial activity.

Views of the Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Action

As a result of the state of educational funding, the School District has not allocated resources to fund this process. We intend to re-evaluate once funding becomes available for the additional education and monitoring.

SECTION III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

There are no matters reported.

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Federal Grantor Pass Through Grantor Program Title Grant Number	Federal CFDA Number	Approved Grant Award Amount	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue June 30, 2016	Adjustments and Transfers	Current Year Receipts (Cash Basis)	Current Year Expenditures	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue June 30, 2017
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>								
Passed through Michigan Department of Education:								
Adult Education - State Administration	84.002A							
Project 161130-161787		\$31,200	\$ 14,254	\$ 14,254	\$ 0	\$ 14,254	\$ 0	\$ 0
Project 161190-161787		28,102	17,494	17,494	0	17,494	0	0
Project 171130-171787		21,785	0	0	0	0	18,704	18,704
Project 171190-171787		28,078	0	0	0	12,452	20,220	7,768
			<u>31,748</u>	<u>31,748</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>44,200</u>	<u>38,924</u>	<u>26,472</u>
ECIA Title I	84.010							
Project 161530-1516		724,449	652,347	198,375	0	198,375	0	0
Project 171530-1617		678,017	0	0	0	516,079	649,422	133,343
			<u>652,347</u>	<u>198,375</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>714,454</u>	<u>649,422</u>	<u>133,343</u>
ECIA Title VI, Part B	84.358							
Project 160660-1516		32,811	32,811	32,811	0	32,811	0	0
Project 170660-1617		34,282	0	0	0	0	30,094	30,094
			<u>32,811</u>	<u>32,811</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>32,811</u>	<u>30,094</u>	<u>30,094</u>
ECIA Title IIA	84.367							
Project 160520-1516		266,768	82,457	35,971	0	39,114	3,143	0
Project 170520-1617		278,449	0	0	0	130,611	177,356	46,745
			<u>82,457</u>	<u>35,971</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>169,725</u>	<u>180,499</u>	<u>46,745</u>
Passed through Clare Gladwin RESD:								
Handicapped Preschool and School Program, IDEA	84.027							
Project 160450-1516		454,328	454,328	129,916	0	129,916	0	0
Project 170450-1617		458,806	0	0	0	305,581	458,159	152,578
			<u>454,328</u>	<u>129,916</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>435,497</u>	<u>458,159</u>	<u>152,578</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education			<u>1,253,691</u>	<u>428,821</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,396,687</u>	<u>1,357,098</u>	<u>389,232</u>

See accompanying notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Federal Grantor Pass Through Grantor Program Title Grant Number	Federal CFDA Number	Approved Grant Award Amount	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue June 30, 2016	Adjustments and Transfers	Current Year Receipts (Cash Basis)	Current Year Expenditures	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue June 30, 2017
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>								
Passed through Michigan Department of Education:								
Child Nutrition Cluster								
Non-Cash assistance: (Commodities)	10.555							
National School Lunch - Entitlement		\$66,372	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 66,372	\$ 66,372	\$ 0
Cash Assistance								
Breakfast	10.553							
Project 161970		145,352	125,868	0	0	19,484	19,484	0
Project 171970		133,375	0	0	0	130,203	133,375	3,172
			<u>125,868</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>149,687</u>	<u>152,859</u>	<u>3,172</u>
Free and reduced lunches	10.555							
Project 161960		361,714	314,187	0	0	47,527	47,527	0
Project 171960		312,451	0	0	0	304,827	312,451	7,624
			<u>314,187</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>352,354</u>	<u>359,978</u>	<u>7,624</u>
Summer Food	10.559							
Project 160900		2,599	616	616	0	2,599	1,983	0
Project 161900		268	64	64	0	268	204	0
Project 170900		2,126	0	0	0	0	2,126	2,126
Project 171900		219	0	0	0	0	219	219
			<u>680</u>	<u>680</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2,867</u>	<u>4,532</u>	<u>2,345</u>
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>440,735</u>	<u>680</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>571,280</u>	<u>583,741</u>	<u>13,141</u>
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			<u>440,735</u>	<u>680</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>571,280</u>	<u>583,741</u>	<u>13,141</u>

See accompanying notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Federal Grantor Pass Through Grantor <u>Program Title Grant Number</u>	<u>Federal CFDA Number</u>	<u>Approved Grant Award Amount</u>	<u>(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures</u>	<u>Accrued (Unearned) Revenue June 30, 2016</u>	<u>Adjustments and Transfers</u>	<u>Current Year Receipts (Cash Basis)</u>	<u>Current Year Expenditures</u>	<u>Accrued (Unearned) Revenue June 30, 2017</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</u>								
Passed through Clare Gladwin RESD:								
Medicaid Assistance Program Title XIX	93.778	\$3,263	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 3,263	\$ 3,263	\$ 0
Medicaid Administrative Outreach			0	0	0	3,263	3,263	0
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3,263</u>	<u>3,263</u>	<u>0</u>
			<u>\$ 1,694,426</u>	<u>\$ 429,501</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 1,971,230</u>	<u>\$ 1,944,102</u>	<u>\$ 402,373</u>

See accompanying notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

GLADWIN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (Schedule) includes the federal grant activity of Gladwin Community Schools under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2017. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Gladwin Community Schools, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in net position of Gladwin Community Schools.

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts (if any) shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credit made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures.

The School District has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimus indirect cost rate to recover costs as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

The School District does not have any subrecipients.

NOTE 2 - OTHER DISCLOSURES

Management has utilized the Cash Management System Grant Auditor Report in preparing the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

The schedule of expenditures of federal awards reflects a reduction in revenue of \$2,160 for the Title II, Part A program. This reduction is due to monies recovered as a result of the program audit by the MDE program auditors.